UNITED
NATIONS

A

General Assembly

Distr.
GENERAL

A/CN.10/158
2 May 1991

ORIGINAL: ENGLISH

DISARMAMENT COMMISSION
1991 substantive session
New York, 22 April-13 May 1991
Agenda item 6

REGIONAL APPROACH TO DISARMAMENT WITHIN THE CONTEXT OF GLOBAL SECURITY

Working paper submitted by Pakistan

In the post-cold war era, regional disarmament has assumed vital importance for global peace and security. In this context, collective endeavours by countries are necessary at the regional level to promote nuclear non-proliferation, disarmament and confidence-building measures. Such endeavours, taking into account the specific characteristics of each region and in accordance with the principle of equal and undiminished security at the lowest level of armaments, would enhance the security of smaller States and would thus contribute to international peace and security by reducing the risk of regional conflicts.

In this context, attention is drawn to relevant resolutions of the General Assembly, including resolution 45/58 P adopted by an overwhelming majority on 4 December 1990 in which the Assembly, inter alia, "calls upon States to conclude agreements, wherever possible, for nuclear non-proliferation, disarmament and confidence-building measures at the regional and subregional levels" and "welcomes the initiatives towards disarmament nuclear non-proliferation and security undertaken by some countries at regional and subregional levels".

The following concrete measures are proposed in the context of the regional approach to disarmament.

READEX
FICHE

A. PROPOSED MEASURES AT REGIONAL LEVEL IN THE NUCLEAR FIELD

1. Conclusion of regional test-ban agreements.

2. Establishment of nuclear-weapon-free zones. Pakistan's proposal for a nuclear-weapon-free zone in South Asia can be applied to other regions as well. The Treaties of Rarotonga and Tlatelolco are good examples of similar agreements already in force.

3. Joint declarations by regional States not to acquire or manufacture nuclear weapons.

4. Agreements among regional States against attacks on each other's nuclear facilities. The Pakistan-India agreement on non-attack on each other's nuclear facilities and installations offers a good example.

5. Convening regional conferences to discuss the nuclear non-proliferation issues in a free and friendly atmosphere which may lead the way to concluding legally binding agreements on nuclear non-proliferation at the regional and subregional levels.

B. PROPOSED MEASURES AT THE REGIONAL LEVEL IN THE CONVENTIONAL FIELD

1. Dialogue among regional States for the resolution of outstanding differences/disputes through peaceful means and in accordance with the principles and purposes of the United Nations Charter.

2. Joint renunciation by regional States of policies of interference, intervention, coercion, domination or hegemony or the use or threat of use of force in any form whatsoever.

3. Negotiations among regional States for the establishment of a mutually acceptable military equilibrium in the region through equitable and balanced reduction of armed forces and conventional weapons ensuring equal and undiminished security of all States at the lowest level of armaments and armed forces.

4. Agreement among regional States on restriction/limitations on force deployments and activities especially on force concentrations, in mutually agreed areas.

5. Agreement to set up "hot lines" between heads of State/Government and military commanders of all regional States to communicate directly and immediately with each other whenever necessary.

6. Institutionalization of regular meetings among military commanders of regional States to avoid misperceptions and to overcome suspicions.

7. Agreement to invite observers from regional States to military exercises conducted by any one of them.

8. Agreement on submission to regional States in advance of a yearly calendar of all military movements/exercises/manoeuvres planned for the year.

9. Agreement on pre-notification of unplanned military manoeuvres/troop movements by regional States on a reciprocal basis.

UNITED
NATIONS

A

General Assembly

Distr.
GENERAL

A/CN.10/159
2 May 1991

ORIGINAL: ENGLISH

DISARMAMENT COMMISSION
1991 substantive session
New York, 22 April-13 May 1991
Agenda item 7

THE ROLE OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY IN THE CONTEXT OF INTERNATIONAL SECURITY, DISARMAMENT AND OTHER RELATED FIELDS

Working paper submitted by Austria

Drawing on the discussions which have taken place under the two sub-items "Scientific and technological developments and their impact on international security" and "Science and technology for disarmament" as well as from different working papers submitted, the following points might be taken into consideration:

- Enhancement of scientific cooperation on a global level, including institutions like universities or private research centres.

- Increase of activities in science and technology for weapons destruction with special regard to verification activities, technologies for weapons modifications and environmentally sound destruction techniques.

- Verification of arms control and disarmament agreements is increasingly dependent on science and technology. Areas of application include satellite verification and observation, on-site inspection of chemical and nuclear weapons production facilities as well as seismic verification methods for nuclear testing. New fields of application might extend to verification results data centres, interrelated national informations centres, common projects such as shared verification satellites or "open skies".

- Restructuring of former weapons industries conditions the reconsideration of adequate applications of science and technology

and consequently allows for a reallocation of scarce commodities to integrated productive areas of the economy.

- The economic feasibility of such restructuring has to be assured. Thereby acquired experience in the field of science and technology can serve the entire community of States, whereby adequate consideration has to be given to the specific needs of the region or the country of application.

- Enhanced global cooperation regarding peaceful applications of science and technology requires the adoption of adequate and further-elaborated safeguards agreements and arrangements in order to ensure the use of such knowledge for peaceful purposes only. Thereby, universal participation in the elaboration of the respective provisions as well as in the implementation of a system of guarantees for their comprehensive and global application seems crucial.

- The so-called positive spin-offs of the arms race should be substituted by comparable results by concentrating research and technology to peaceful, however related, areas.

UNITED
NATIONS

A

General Assembly

Distr.
GENERAL

A/CN.10/160
3 May 1991

ORIGINAL: ENGLISH

DISARMAMENT COMMISSION
1991 substantive session
New York, 22 April-13 May 1991
Agenda item 4

OBJECTIVE INFORMATION ON MILITARY MATTERS

Working paper submitted by the Netherlands*

INFORMATION EXCHANGE: THE EUROPEAN EXPERIENCE

1. In his introductory round-up statement, Ambassador Andre Erdos (Hungary), Chairman of Working Group I on Objective Information on Military Matters, invited delegations to provide explanations on how relevant information is obtained, provided, processed and exchanged in various regional or other frameworks outside of the United Nations system. In response to this request, the 12 member States of the European Community have prepared the following description of key provisions of the Helsinki (1975), Stockholm (1986) and Vienna (1990) Documents under the Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe (CSCE) in so far as they are relevant to the task in hand for the Working Group.

2. With the aim of undertaking, in stages, new, effective and concrete actions designed to make progress in strengthening confidence and security and in achieving disarmament, the participants in the CSCE process have been able to agree on a wide range of measures which build confidence by encouraging openness and transparency on military matters.

3. It is recalled that the CSCE process is based on sovereign equality of all participating States and that the obligations freely accepted in this framework equally apply to all of them, irrespective of their size, level of economic development or military status.

---

* On behalf of the 12 member States of the European Community.

SCOPE

4. By virtue of an incremental approach, the scope of the provisions now agreed is wide. Key elements are as follows:

- Information on military forces. Participating States will provide, in a agreed format, by 15 December of each year, information on their military forces concerning military organization, manpower and major weapon and equipment systems, valid as of 1 January of the following year. Information provided may be subject to evaluation visits by other participating States on the basis of a random assessment procedure (visits on short notice to another party's units);

- Information on plans for the deployment of major weapon and equipment systems. Participating States will provide, in an agreed format, by 15 December of each year, information on their plans for the following year for the deployment of major weapon and equipment systems. Information provided may be subject to evaluation visits by other participating States;

- Information on military budgets. Participating States will exchange annually information on their military budgets for the forthcoming fiscal year, itemizing defence expenditures as set out in the United Nations reporting instrument. The information will be provided to all participating States not later than two months after the military budget has been approved by the competent national authorities. Each participating State may ask for clarification from any other participating State of the budgetary information provided;

- Annual calendars. Each participating State will exchange, with all other participating States, an annual calendar of its military activities subject to prior notification as defined by the Vienna Document, forecast for the subsequent calendar year. The calendar will be transmitted every year, in writing, through diplomatic channels, not later than 15 November of the following year;

- Prior notification of certain military activities. Participating States will give notification in writing through diplomatic channels in an agreed form of content, to all other participating States 42 days or more in advance of the start of military activities defined as notifiable by the Vienna Document;

- Compliance and verification. Where compliance with agreed confidence and security-building measures is in doubt, detailed provisions allow for inspection visits. The inspecting State will prepare a report and circulate a copy to all participating States. Inspectors will be accorded the privileges and immunities in accordance with the Vienna Convention on Diplomatic Relations;

- Observation of certain military activities. Participating States will invite observers from all other participating States to military activities involving a number of troops beyond the thresholds defined in the Vienna Document. Invitations will be in writing through diplomatic channels. The invited State may decide whether to send military and/or civilian observers. The observers will be granted the privileges and immunities accorded to diplomatic agents in the Vienna Convention on Diplomatic Relations;

- Seminar on military doctrine. From 16 January to 5 February 1990, the participating States held a seminar on military doctrine in relation to the posture, structure and activities of conventional forces with the participation of civilian and military experts. A second seminar is planned for 1991;

- Visits to air bases and other military contacts. Each participating State with air combat units will arrange visits for representatives of all other participating States to one of its normal peace-time air bases on which such units are located. To improve further their mutual relations in the interest of strengthening the process of confidence and security-building, the participating States will, as appropriate, promote and facilitate military contacts;

- Risk reduction. The Vienna Document contains provisions whereby the participating States will consult and cooperate with each other about any unusual and unscheduled activities of their military forces outside their normal peace-time locations which are militarily significant, within the zone of application for CSBMs and about which a participating State expresses its security concern.

5. The participating States will meet annually to discuss the present and future implementation of agreed CSBMs. In addition, the Council for Foreign Ministers can also discuss other CSCE security issues when they meet. The first of these meetings will take place in Berlin.

6. Many of the agreed measures will work through the recently established Conflict Prevention Centre in Vienna, which is run by a consultative committee of senior representatives of participating States.

METHOD OF TRANSMITTING INFORMATION

7. As will be seen from the above, the usual method of exchanging information is through the use of diplomatic channels, either in capitals or in Vienna. Information is generally passed individually and simultaneously to all participating States. Participating States have further agreed to establish a network of direct communications between their capitals for the transmission of messages relating to agreed measures. This network will complement the existing use of diplomatic channels.

8. Negotiations on CSBMs continue in accordance with the mandates of the Madrid and Vienna Follow-up Meetings of the CSCE.

9. The main Follow-up Meetings of CSCE will be at the level of head of State or Government every two years. The next will be in Helsinki in 1992.

UNITED
NATIONS

A

General Assembly

Distr.
GENERAL

A/CN.10/161
3 May 1991

ORIGINAL: ENGLISH

DISARMAMENT COMMISSION
1991 substantive session
New York, 22 April-13 May 1991
Agenda item 4

OBJECTIVE INFORMATION ON MILITARY MATTERS

Working paper submitted by Australia

Australia is committed to the concept of providing objective information on military matters and increased transparency between nations on this subject.

The Australian Government provides such information to members of the public and other Governments in a wide variety of ways including the United Nations Standardized Reporting System and the Annual Report of the Department of Defence.

Attached by way of example is the "order of battle" extracted from the 1988/89 Report of the Department of Defence.

This document provides information on the numbers and location of navy ships, aircraft, military establishments and army units.

Annex

A ADF UNITS AND ESTABLISHMENTS

HEADQUARTERS, AUSTRALIAN DEFENCE FORCE

Joint Service units and organisations responsible direct to Headquarters, Australian Defence Force

	Location
Joint Services Staff College	Canberra ACT
Australian Defence Force Academy	Canberra ACT
Natural Disasters Organisation	Canberra ACT
Australian Joint Warfare Establishment	Williamtown NSW

Other Joint Service Units

Australian Joint Maritime Warfare Centre (Joint RAN/RAAF Unit)	Nowra NSW

ROYAL AUSTRALIAN NAVY

Department of Defence (Navy Office)	Canberra ACT
Maritime Headquarters	Sydney NSW

Fleet

Type of Vessel	*Armament*	*Name*	*Location*
3 guided missile destroyers	5 inch guns Standard SAM Ikara ASW missiles Antisubmarine torpedoes	HMAS *Perth* HMAS *Hobart* HMAS *Brisbane*	Sydney NSW
4 guided missile frigates	76 mm gun Standard SAM Harpoon SSM Antisubmarine torpedoes Phalanx CIWS	HMAS *Adelaide* HMAS *Canberra* HMAS *Sydney* HMAS *Darwin*	Sydney NSW
5 River-class destroyer escorts	4.5 inch guns Seacat SAM/SSM Ikara ASW missiles Antisubmarine torpedoes	HMAS *Parramatta* HMAS *Stuart* HMAS *Torrens* HMAS *Derwent* HMAS *Swan*	Sydney NSW Garden Island WA Sydney NSW Garden Island WA

/...

Fleet—*continued*

Type of Vessel	*Armament*	*Name*	*Location*
6 Oberon-class submarines	Antiship and antisubmarine torpedoes Harpoon SSM	HMAS *Oxley* HMAS *Otway* HMAS *Ovens* HMAS *Onslow* HMAS *Orion* HMAS *Otama*	Sydney NSW
1 minehunter (MCM trials support ship)		HMAS *Curlew*	Sydney NSW
2 minehunter inshore	0.5 calibre machine gun	HMAS *Rushcutter* HMAS *Shoalwater*	Sydney NSW
1 amphibious heavy lift ship	40 mm Bofors	HMAS *Tobruk*	Sydney NSW
4 landing craft, heavy	0.5 inch machine guns	LCH *Balikpapan*(a) LCH *Wewak*(a) HMAS *Tarakan*(b) HMAS *Labuan*(b)	Cairns Qld Brisbane Qld
3 Attack-class patrol boats	40 mm Bofors 0.5 inch machine guns	HMAS *Aware*(b) HMAS *Adroit*(b) HMAS *Ardent*(b)	Adelaide SA Garden Island WA Hobart Tas
15 Fremantle-class patrol boats	40 mm Bofors 0.5 inch machine guns 81 mm mortar	HMAS *Fremantle* (b) HMAS *Wollongong* HMAS *Dubbo* HMAS *Geraldton* HMAS *Bunbury* HMAS *Ipswich* HMAS *Townsville* HMAS *Bendigo* HMAS *Whyalla* HMAS *Gladstone* HMAS *Warrnambool*(b) HMAS *Cessnock* HMAS *Launceston* HMAS *Gawler* HMAS *Geelong*	Sydney NSW Darwin NT Garden Island WA Cairns Qld Western Port Vic Darwin NT
1 training ship	Nil	HMAS *Jervis Bay*	Sydney NSW
1 destroyer tender	40 mm Bofors	HMAS *Stalwart*(d)	Sydney NSW
1 fleet oiler	40 mm Bofors	HMAS *Success*	Sydney NSW
1 auxiliary tanker	Nil	exRFA *Appleleaf*(e)	Garden Island WA
2 hydrographic survey ships	Nil	HMAS *Moresby* HMAS *Flinders*	Garden Island WA Cairns Qld
1 oceanographic research ship	Nil	HMAS *Cook*	Sydney NSW

/...

Fleet—*continued*

Type of Vessel	*Armament*	*Name*	*Location*
1 survey motor launches	Nil	HMAS *Paluma*	Cairns Qld
2 diving tenders	0.5 inch machine guns	HMAS *Betano*(c) HMAS *Brunei*(c)	Sydney NSW

Notes: (a) Operational Reserve.
(b) Crewed by Reserves.
(c) A landing craft, heavy.
(d) Used to offset acquistion of '*Appleleaf*'. Future of *Stalwart* under consideration.
(e) Expected to enter RAN service as HMAS *Westralia* in late 1989.

Fleet Air Arm

Squadron	*Aircraft*	*Location*
1 HS 817 antisubmarine helicopter squadron	Sea King Mk 50/50A	Nowra NSW
1 HC 723 helicopter training, EW and utility squadron	AS 350B Squirrel Bell 206B1 HS 748 Wessex 31B(a)	Nowra NSW
1 Seahawk Introduction and Transition Unit	Seahawk(b) S-70B-2	Nowra NSW

Notes: (a) Cease operational service in December 1989.
(b) HS 816 is expected to form in 1990.

Commissioned establishments

	Name	*Location*
Headquarters-Area Administration	HMAS *Kuttabul*	Sydney NSW
Naval air station	HMAS *Albatross*	Nowra NSW
Submarine base	HMAS *Platypus*	Sydney NSW
Ship and submarine base	HMAS *Stirling*	Garden Island WA
Patrol boat base	HMAS *Cairns*	Cairns Qld
Patrol boat base and communications station	HMAS *Coonawarra*	Darwin NT
Mine warfare and patrol boat base and reserve training establishment	HMAS *Waterhen*	Sydney NSW
Training establishments	HMAS *Cerberus*	Crib Point Vic.
	HMAS *Creswell*	Jervis Bay ACT
	HMAS *Nirimba*	Quakers Hill NSW
	HMAS *Penguin*	Middle Head NSW
	HMAS *Watson*	Watsons Bay NSW
Area administration and reserve training establishments	HMAS *Moreton*	Brisbane Qld
	HMAS *Encounter*	Port Adelaide SA
	HMAS *Huon*	Hobart Tas
	HMAS *Lonsdale*	Melbourne Vic
Communications station	HMAS *Harman*	Canberra ACT

Non-commissioned establishments

Facility	*Location*
Jervis Bay Range Facility	Jervis Bay ACT
Naval Supply Centre	Sydney NSW
Naval Supply depots	Randwick NSW
	Rydalmere NSW
Naval armament depots	Newington NSW
	Kingswood NSW
	Somerton Vic
Naval armament and equipment depots	Garden Island WA
	Maribyrnong Vic
RAN Missile Maintenance Establishment	Kingswood NSW
RAN Torpedo Maintenance Establishment	North Sydney NSW
RAN Training Establishment	Salisbury SA
Naval radio stations	Belconnen ACT
	Shoal Bay NT
	Humpty Doo NT

AUSTRALIAN ARMY

Department of Defence (Army Office) — Canberra ACT

Land Command

	Formation–Unit	*Equipment*	*Location*
	Land Headquarters		Paddington NSW
	Headquarters Northern Command		Darwin NT
3	divisional headquarters (including 2 Army Reserve)		Enoggera Qld
			Randwick NSW
			Melbourne Vic
10	brigade headquarters (including 7 Army Reserve)		Townsville Qld (2)
			Enoggera Qld
			Ithaca Qld
			Holsworthy NSW
			Mosman NSW
			Lidcombe NSW
			Melbourne Vic
			Perth WA
			Unley SA
1	ground liaison group		Penrith NSW (Sections deployed at RAAF Bases)
1	armoured regiment (integrated)	Leopard tank	Puckapunyal Vic
3	reconnaissance regiments (including 2 Army Reserve)	Fire support vehicle M113A1	Holsworthy NSW
			Parramatta NSW
			Fitzroy Vic

/...

Land Command—*continued*

	Formation–Unit	*Equipment*	*Location*
2	armoured personnel carrier regiments (1 integrated and 1 Army Reserve)	M113A1	Enoggera Qld Tamworth NSW
1	independent reconnaissance squadron (Army Reserve)	M113A1	Karrakatta WA
3	armoured personnel carrier squadrons (2 Army Reserve)	M113A1	Townsville Qld Smithfield SA Albury NSW
7	field artillery regiments (including 5 Army Reserve)	105 mm Howitzer	Townsville Qld Enoggera Qld Annerley Qld Willoughby NSW Kogarah NSW Melbourne Vic East Melbourne Vic
1	independent field battery (Army Reserve)	105 mm Howitzer	Karrakatta WA
2	medium artillery regiments (including 1 Army Reserve)	155 mm guns	Holsworthy NSW Geelong Vic
1	divisional locating battery		Enoggera Qld
1	air defence regiment	Rapier SAM	Woodside SA
1	air defence battery (light)	RBS 70 SAM	Woodside SA
3	field engineer regiments (including 2 Army Reserve)		Enoggera NSW Gladesville NSW Ringwood Vic
2	field engineer squadrons (Army Reserve)		Mt Isa Qld Victoria Park WA
2	engineer support squadrons (including 1 Army Reserve)		Enoggera Qld Haberfield NSW
1	engineer group headquarters (Army Reserve)		East Melbourne Vic
3	construction regiment headquarters (including 2 supplementary Reserve units)		Holsworthy NSW Haberfield NSW East Melbourne Vic
7	construction squadrons (including 4 supplementary Reserve units)		Holsworthy NSW (Namibia) Haberfield NSW (2) East Melbourne Vic (2) Puckapunyal Vic Karrakatta WA East Melbourne Vic
1	plant squadron (heavy) (supplementary Reserve)		
1	chief engineer works unit		Randwick NSW
1	Works Section (Army Reserve)		Haberfield NSW

/...

Land Command—*continued*

	Formation–Unit	*Equipment*	*Location*
1	port construction and repair group (Army Reserve)		Haberfield NSW
1	electrical and mechanical squadron (supplementary Reserve)		Newborough Vic
1	forestry squadron (supplementary Reserve)		East Melbourne Vic
1	Survey Regiment		Bendigo Vic
2	survey squadrons (including 1 integrated)		Randwick NSW Karrakatta WA
1	topographical survey squadron		Enoggera Qld
3	signals regiments (1 Army Reserve)		Enoggera Qld Berala NSW Macleod Vic
1	electronic warfare regiment (integrated)		Cabarlah Qld
8	independent signal squadrons (including 5 Army Reserve)		Townsville Qld (2) Enoggera Qld Ithaca Qld Holsworthy NSW Beulah Park SA East Fremantle WA Flemington Vic
21	infantry battalions (including 15 Army Reserve)		Townsville Qld (3) Wacol Qld Enoggera Qld (2) Kelvin Grove Qld Toowoomba Qld Rockhampton Qld Holsworthy NSW (2) Ingleburn NSW (2) Pymble NSW Lismore NSW Hawthorn Vic Ballarat Vic Adelaide SA Karrakatta WA (2) Hobart Tas
1	special air service regiment		Swanbourne WA
1	commando regiment (Army Reserve)		Randwick NSW
3	regional force surveillance units (Army Reserve)		Cairns Qld Darwin NT Port Hedland WA
2	aviation regiments	Bell 206B-1 Sikorsky S70A-9 (Black Hawk)	Oakey Qld Townsville Qld (from 15 Feb 89)

/...

Land Command—*continued*

	Formation–Unit	*Equipment*	*Location*
1	general support squadron (aviation)	Porter, Nomad	Oakey Qld
3	divisional intelligence companies (including 2 Army Reserve)		Enoggera Qld Belmore NSW East Brighton Vic
1	independent intelligence company (Army Reserve)		Darwin NT
1	transport regiment headquarters		Randwick NSW
1	air transport support headquarters		Richmond NSW
1	terminal regiment headquarters		Middle Head NSW
14	independent transport squadrons (including 9 Army Reserve)		Townsville Qld (2) Enoggera Qld Ithaca Qld Holsworthy NSW Padstow NSW Randwick NSW Adamstown NSW Coburg Vic Puckapunyal Vic Bendigo Vic Warradale SA Devonport Tas
2	air dispatch squadrons (including 1 Army Reserve)		Helena Valley WA Penrith NSW
2	terminal squadrons (including 1 Army Reserve)		Silverwater NSW Erina NSW
3	water transport squadrons (including 2 Army Reserve)		Mosman NSW Woolwich NSW East Fremantle WA
1	postal unit		Bulimba Qld
1	forward general hospital (Army Reserve)		Townsville Qld Warradale SA
2	field hospitals (including 1 Army Reserve)		Fortitude Valley Qld (2)
9	field ambulances (including 6 Army Reserve and 1 integrated)		Ingleburn NSW Townsville, Qld (2) Enoggera Qld Crows Nest NSW Willoughby NSW Ripponlea Vic Warradale SA Fremantle WA
3	Preventative medicine companies		Glenorchy Tas Randwick NSW Burnley Vic Fortitude Valley Qld

/...

Land Command—*continued*

	Formation–Unit	*Equipment*	*Location*
10	field dental units		Townsville Qld
			Fortitude Valley Qld
			Enoggera Qld
			Paddington NSW (2)
			St Kilda Vic
			Warradale SA
			Fremantle WA
			Holsworthy NSW
1	field supply battalion		Townsville Qld
10	independent field supply companies (including 7 Army Reserve)		Townsville Qld
			Caulfield Vic
			Ingleburn NSW
			Flemington NSW
			Sandringham Vic
			Warradale SA
			Claremont WA
			Enoggera Qld (2)
			Holsworthy NSW
1	petroleum company (Army Reserve)		Caulfield Vic
2	Air delivery equipment platoons		Richmond NSW
			Leichhardt NSW
3	Combat supplies platoons		Enoggera Qld
			Townsville Qld
			Holsworthy NSW
11	field workshops (including 8 Army Reserve)		Townsville Qld (2)
			Coopers Plains Qld
			Ingleburn NSW
			Bulimba Qld
			Homebush NSW
			Adamstown NSW
			East St Kilda Vic (2)
			Warradale SA
			Fremantle WA
1	recovery company		Korumburra Vic

Logistic Command and Military Districts

	Formation–Unit	*Location*
	Logistic Command Headquarters	Melbourne Vic
5	Logistic Complexes	Canungra Qld
		Broadmeadows Vic
		Puckapunyal Vic
		Adelaide SA
		Hobart Tas

/...

Logistic Command and Military Districts—*continued*

	Formation–Unit	*Location*
6	movement and transport units	Ashgrove Qld
		Townsville Qld
		Liverpool NSW
		Singleton NSW
		Albury NSW
		Perth WA
5	movement control units (Army Reserve)	Hobart Tas.
		Ashgrove Qld
		South Melbourne Vic
		Unley SA
4	supply battalions	Fremantle WA
		Meeandah Qld
		Moorebank NSW
		Bandiana Vic.
6	supply companies	Karrakatta WA
		Wallangarra Qld
		Ashgrove Qld
		Bogan Gate NSW
		Myambat NSW
		Marrangaroo NSW
4	base workshop battalions	Randwick NSW
		Bulimba Qld
		Oakey Qld
		Moorebank NSW
4	workshop companies	Bandiana Vic
		Townsville Qld
		Mascot NSW
		Woolwich NSW
7	military district headquarters	Midland WA
		Brisbane Qld
		Paddington NSW
		Melbourne Vic
		Keswick SA
		Perth WA
		Hobart Tas
84	military district units	Darwin NT
		All States

Training Command

	Formation–Unit	*Location*
	Training Command Headquarters	Georges Heights NSW
	Royal Military College	Duntroon ACT
	Command and Staff College	Queenscliff Vic
	Land Warfare Centre	Canungra Qld
	Recruit Training Battalion	Kapooka NSW
	Army Apprentices School	Bandiana Vic
	Parachute Training School	Nowra NSW
	Army Adventure Training School	Bonegilla Vic
	Armoured Centre	Puckapunyal Vic
	School of Artillery	Manly NSW
	School of Military Engineering	Moorebank NSW
	School of Military Survey	Bandiana Vic
	School of Signals	Macleod Vic
	Infantry Centre	Singleton NSW
	School of Army Aviation	Oakey Qld
	School of Military Intelligence	Canungra Qld
	Army School of Transport	Puckapunyal Vic
	Army Maritime School	Chowder Bay NSW
	School of Army Health	Portsea Vic
	Royal Australian Army Ordnance Corps Centre	Bandiana Vic
	Royal Australian Electrical and Mechanical Engineers Training Centre	Bandiana Vic
	Army School of Catering	Puckapunyal Vic
	Military Police School	Ingleburn NSW
	Defence Force School of Music	Macleod Vic
7	individual training groups (Army Reserve)	Townsville Qld Wacol Qld Ingleburn NSW Melbourne Vic Greenacres SA Karrakatta WA Brighton Tas
9	tertiary institution training units (Army Reserve)	Townsville Qld Gatton Qld Darlington NSW Kensington NSW Carlton Vic Geelong Vic Belmont Vic Adelaide SA Perth WA
1	Independent rifle company	Canungra Qld

/...

ROYAL AUSTRALIAN AIR FORCE

Department of Defence (Air Force Office) Canberra ACT

Units		*Aircraft*	*Location*
1	support unit		Canberra ACT
2	communications units		Woomera SA Pearce WA
1	defence cooperation language school		Laverton Vic

Operational Command

Units		*Aircraft*	*Location*
	Air Headquarters		Glenbrook NSW
1	strike and reconnaissance group		Amberley Qld
1	strike and reconnaissance wing		Amberley Qld
2	strike and reconnaissance squadrons	F-111C/RF-111C	Amberley Qld
1	tactical fighter group		Williamtown NSW
1	tactical fighter wing		Williamtown NSW
2	tactical fighter squadrons	F/A-18	Williamtown NSW
1	tactical fighter squadron	F/A-18 Nomad	Tindal NT (from 30 Sept 88)
1	tactical fighter operational conversion unit	F/A-18	Williamtown NSW
1	lead-in fighter training squadron	Macchi MB.326H	Williamtown NSW (formed Jan 89)
1	air defence radar wing		Williamtown NSW
1	software development unit		Williamtown NSW
3	air defence radar units		Williamtown NSW Amberley Qld Darwin NT
1	maritime patrol group		Edinburgh SA
1	maritime patrol wing		Edinburgh SA
2	maritime patrol squadrons	P-3C Orion	Edinburgh SA
1	maritime patrol training.	P-3C Orion	Edinburgh SA
1	air lift group		Richmond NSW
1	air lift wing		Richmond NSW
1	long range transport squadron	Boeing 707	Richmond NSW
2	medium range transport squadrons	C130E & H Hercules	Richmond NSW
1	special transport squadron	BAC 111 HS-748 and Mystere 20	Fairbairn ACT
1	movement coordination centre		Richmond NSW
1	air movements training and development unit		Richmond NSW
1	tactical transport group		Townsville Qld

/...

Operational Command—*continued*

Units		*Aircraft*	*Location*
5	tactical transport squadrons	Caribou	Richmond NSW
		Caribou	Townsville Qld
		UH-1H Iroquois	Townsville Qld
		Black Hawk	Amberley Qld (until 15 Feb 89)
		CH-47C Chinook	Amberley Qld (withdrawn 30 Jun 89)
		UH-1H Iroquois AS-360 Squirrel	Fairbairn ACT
1	search and rescue flight	Caribou	Darwin NT
1	area headquarters		Darwin NT
1	air transportable telecommunications unit		Richmond NSW
1	telecommunications unit		Sydney NSW
1	airfield defence squadron		Richmond NSW
1	combat survival training school		Townsville Qld
1	maintenance wing		Williamtown NSW
3	maintenance squadrons		Amberley Qld Richmond NSW Edinburgh SA
5	base support wings		Amberley Qld Williamtown NSW Richmond NSW Edinburgh SA Townsville Qld
2	base squadrons		Darwin NT Tindal NT
1	operational support unit		Toowoomba Qld
2	support units		Glenbrook NSW Butterworth, Malaysia
5	reserve squadrons		Amberley Qld Williamtown NSW Richmond NSW Edinburgh SA Townsville Qld
1	hospital		Richmond NSW

Support Command

Units		*Aircraft*	*Location*
	Headquarters Support Command		Melbourne Vic
3	flying schools	CT-4A Airtrainer	Point Cook Vic
		Macchi MB.326H	Pearce WA
		CT-4A Airtrainer	East Sale Vic
		Macchi MB.326H	
		Pilatus PC-9/A	
1	air navigation school	HS-748	East Sale Vic
1	aircraft research and development	Mirage 1110/D	Edinburgh SA
		(until Feb 89)	
		Macchi MB. 326H	
		CT-4A Airtrainer	
		Pilatus PC-9/A	
		UH-1H Iroquois	
		C-47 Dakota	
		Nomad	
1	search and rescue flight	Caribou	Pearce WA
		AS350B Squirrel	
1	basic staff college		Point Cook Vic
1	advanced staff college		Fairbairn ACT
1	air traffic control school		East Sale Vic
1	airman aircrew training school		Edinburgh SA
1	recruit training unit		Edinburgh SA
1	photographic school		East Sale Vic
1	photographic support unit		Laverton Vic
3	technical and trade schools		Wagga Wagga NSW
1	technical school		Laverton Vic
1	security and fire school		Amberley Qld
1	language school		Point Cook Vic
1	maintenance unit		East Sale Vic
3	aircraft depots		Amberley Qld
			Richmond NSW
3	stores depots		Laverton Vic
			Toowoomba Qld
			Regents Park NSW
1	ammunition depot		Tottenham Vic
1	hospital		Kingswood NSW
1	aviation medicine support unit		Laverton Vic
1	publications unit		Point Cook Vic
6	base squadrons		Laverton Vic
			Pearce WA
			Wagga Wagga NSW
			Point Cook Vic
			Laverton Vic
			East Sale Vic
			Fairbairn ACT

/...

Support Command—*continued*

Units	*Aircraft*	*Location*
2 support units		Melbourne Vic
		Hobart Tas
3 reserve squadrons		Fairbairn ACT
		Laverton Vic
		Pearce WA
1 band		Laverton Vic
1 museum		Point Cook Vic